

**ME 406 COURSE PROFILE**

DEGREE PROGRAM: Mechanical Engineering

<b>COURSE NUMBER:</b> ME 406	<b>COURSE TITLE:</b> Biomechanics for Eng Students
<b>REQUIRED COURSE OR ELECTIVE COURSE:</b> Elective	<b>TERMS OFFERED:</b> Fall or Winter
<b>TEXTBOOK / REQUIRED MATERIAL:</b>	<b>PRE / CO-REQUISITES:</b> MECHENG 320 and MECHENG 382. II (3 credits)
<b>COGNIZANT FACULTY:</b> E. Meyhofer	<b>COURSE TOPICS:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction to biological principles: cells, self-replication, complex systems and evolution</li> <li>2. Biomolecules: energetics, catabolism and biosynthesis, protein structure-function relationship of protein machines, catalysis; nucleic acids and information</li> <li>3. Methods in Biology and Biological Research</li> <li>4. Cytoskeleton: microtubules and actinfilaments</li> <li>5. Biomolecular motors: force generation, step size analysis, single molecule mechanics</li> <li>6. Mechanics of the cytoskeleton: force generation and active polymerization</li> <li>7. Cell motility: mechanical models and molecular mechanisms</li> <li>8. Mechanics of DNA and RNA</li> <li>9. Skeletal muscle: structure, physiology, muscle mechanics, energetics and control, models</li> <li>10. Cardiac and insect flight muscle, diversity and adaptations</li> <li>11. Hearing: Mechanics and molecular mechanisms</li> <li>12. Vision: optics, signal processing from the retina to the visual cortex</li> <li>13. Respiration and gas exchange</li> <li>14. Mechanics of circulation and blood rheology</li> <li>15. Viscoelastic materials</li> <li>16. Stiff and fibrous composites</li> <li>17. Biological ceramics: from bones to egg shells</li> <li>18. Biomimetics</li> <li>19. Animal locomotion: swimming, flying, running and crawling, cost of locomotion, neuromuscular control</li> <li>20. Scaling problems: from bones to metabolic rates and ecosystems</li> </ol>
<b>BULLETIN DESCRIPTION:</b> Fundamental properties of biological systems, followed by a quantitative, mechanical analysis. Topics include mechanics of the cytoskeleton, biological motor molecules, cell motility, muscle, tissue and bio-fluid mechanics, blood rheology, bio-viscoelasticity, biological ceramics, animal mechanics and locomotion, biomimetics, and effects of scaling. Individual topics will be covered on a case by case study basis.	
<b>COURSE STRUCTURE/SCHEDULE:</b> Lecture: 2 days per week at 1.5 hours	

<p><b>COURSE OBJECTIVES:</b> for each course objective, links to the Program Outcomes are identified in brackets.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To teach the fundamental principles that characterize life and biosystems [1]</li> <li>2. To teach key aspects of molecular mechanisms of cellular function [1]</li> <li>3. To teach how biosystems transduce energy and information [1]</li> <li>4. To teach biomechanical principles that govern how organs and the human body work [1]</li> <li>5. To teach principle and unique properties of biological materials [1, 2, 6]</li> <li>6. To study animal locomotion [1]</li> <li>7. To introduce students to cutting-edge bioengineering research methods [1, 2, 4, 6, 7]</li> <li>8. To apply quantitative (undergraduate) engineering knowledge to selected biological systems [1]</li> <li>9. To introduce engineering students to research opportunities in the life sciences [7]</li> <li>10. To relate fundamental bioengineering approaches to health-related biomedical research [4, 7]</li> <li>11. To teach how biology impacts engineering and bio-nanotechnology [4, 7]</li> </ol>
<p><b>COURSE OUTCOMES:</b> for each course outcome, links to the Course Objectives are identified in brackets.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the basic principles that characterize living system [1, 2].</li> <li>2. Understand how molecular mechanisms control cellular function [1-3].</li> <li>3. Understand energy transduction in biosystems [3].</li> <li>4. Understand the quantitative, mechanistic aspects of organ and human body function [4-6].</li> <li>5. Understand how biological systems store and retrieve information [3].</li> <li>6. Understand the bioengineering foundations of animal locomotion [6].</li> <li>7. Understand the central role of ecosystems and energetics [3-6].</li> <li>8. Understand modern, quantitative, experimental research methods in bioengineering [7-10].</li> <li>9. Improve technical writing and communication skills [8-11].</li> <li>10. Understand the societal impact of bioengineering [10, 11]</li> </ol>
<p><b>ASSESSMENT TOOLS:</b> for each assessment tool, links to the course outcomes are identified</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Homework problems</li> <li>2. Review and critique of selected primary literature</li> <li>3. Written term papers</li> <li>4. Written Exam</li> </ol>

PREPARED BY: E. Meyhofer

LAST UPDATED: 05/11/2023 – K. Oldham